

ARABIC TRANSLITERATION TABLE

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|
| ا | a | د | d | ض | ḍ | ك | k |
| ب | b | ذ | dh | ط | ṭ | ل | l |
| ت | t | ر | r | ظ | ẓ | م | m |
| ث | th | ز | z | ع | ‘ | ن | n |
| ج | j | س | s | غ | gh | و | w |
| ح | ḥ | ش | sh | ف | f | ه | h |
| خ | kh | ص | ṣ | ق | q | | |

Transliteration notes:

- the Arabic ض = ḍ and the Persian/Turkish/Urdu ض = ž.
- the Arabic و = w and the Persian/Turkish/Urdu و = v.
- the final tā’ marbūṭa (ة) = a (e.g., sunna) but = -at in construct form (e.g., sunnat Allāh).
- the definite article ال = al- (ʾl- or elided in construct form), whether followed by a moon or a sun letter.
- the Persian/Urdu conjunction و = -o.
- the Persian/Urdu short vowel in possessive or adjectival form = -i.

| Diphthongs | | | Doubled | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish | اَوّ | aw au ev | Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish | اَوّو | uww (final form ū) uvv evv |
| Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish | اَيّ | ay ai ey | Arabic Persian/Urdu Turkish | اَيّي | iyy (final form ī) |

For Urdu words:

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| بھ | bh | چھ | ch |
| چھ | ch | دھ | ḍh |
| پھ | ph | ڈھ | ḍh |
| تھ | th | رھ | rh |
| ٹھ | th | کھ | kh |
| جھ | jh | گھ | gh |